BIBLIOTECA

European Intellectual 07 ENE. 2016 Property Review

2016 Volume 38 Issue 1 ISSN: 0142-0461

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Reconciling IPRs and Openness in Biobanking 1

This opinion argues that carefully drafted IPR policies could be used to protect the substantial investments made by biobanks in the collection of HBM and data while still allowing scientists to share information and to seek IPRs on downstream inventions resulting from the use of such collections. At the same time it is recognised that the feasibility of IPR policies depends on the specific types, set-ups and goals of biobanks, and that some biobanks might have good reasons to refrain from being involved in IPRs. However, in many cases an appropriate balance of the IPR-user modalities will be crucial to enhance translational medicine.

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The article concentrates on the interpretation and the scope of the functional exclusion set out in art.8(1) of the Regulation on Community Designs. It analyses criteria to be applied at different stages of assessing design features solely dictated by the product's technical function. The author suggests adopting an approach independent from that developed in trade mark practice.

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A Case for Flexible Intellectual Property Protection in Developing Countries: Brief Lessons from History, Psychology and Economics 31

This paper consults a wide range of interdisciplinary research to determine the appropriate design of development-oriented intellectual property (IP) systems. It suggests that developing countries should be sceptical about importing IP models from developed countries. Conclusions drawn from this research suggest that development-oriented IP systems would benefit from a legal infrastructure that allows wide diffusion and re-use of knowledge and cultural resources.

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The Plan for a Digital Single Market in Europe and Reforming EU Copyright Rules to Develop a Market-Oriented Approach to Reduce Infringement on the

"Piracy" still remains perceived as a "massive problem" in 2015. The European Commission intends to reform the EU copyright regulatory framework. This should be done with the aim of promoting the functioning of digital markets. Supporting the functioning of digital markets, including reducing infringement on the internet and increasing legitimate sales, appear to require both enabling legislation and enforcement measures.

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In April 2015, the High Court of England and Wales granted a website blocking order pursuant to s.97A CDPA 1988 directed at so-called "Popcorn Time" websites. This is the first time the court has considered the application of s.97A to this type of website. This article explains the significance of the judgment, and the order made, and considers the relevance of the case in the context of "communication to the public".

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